

Draft Amendments on the “Quarantine Requirements for The Importation of Plants or Plant Products into The Republic of China”

A. Prohibited Plants or Plant Products

Pursuant to Paragraph 1, Article 14, Plant Protection and Quarantine Act

1. List of prohibited plants or plant products, countries or districts of origin and the reasons for prohibition:

Plants or Plant Products	Countries or Districts of Origin	Reasons for Prohibition
2. Entire or any part of the following living plants (excluding seeds) (1) <i>Calystegia</i> spp. (2) <i>Dioscorea japonica</i> (3) <i>Ipomoea</i> spp. (4) <i>Pharbitis</i> spp.	<p style="text-align: center;">Asia and Pacific Region</p> (1) Palau (2) Mainland (3) Cook Islands (4) Federated States of Micronesia (5) Fiji (6) Guam (7) Kiribati (8) New Caledonia (9) Norfolk Island (10) Northern Mariana Islands (11) Pitcairn Islands (12) Polynesia (13) Japan (Okinawa Prefecture, Satsunan Islands of Kagoshima Prefecture, and Ogasawara Islands of Tokyo Metropolis) (14) Samoa (15) Tonga (16) Vanuatu (17) Wallis and Futuna <p style="text-align: center;">North America</p> (18) Hawaii (19) United States <p style="text-align: center;">Central and South America</p> (20) Antigua and Barbuda (21) Bahamas (22) Barbados (23) Cuba (24) Dominica (25) Dominican Republic (26) Grenada (27) Guadeloupe (28) Haiti (29) Jamaica (30) Lesser Antilles (31) Martinique (32) Montserrat (33) Puerto Rico (34) Saint Christopher and Nevis	West Indian sweet potato weevil <i>(Euscepes postfasciatus Fairmaire)</i>

B. Quarantine Requirements for Enterable Plants or Plant Products under Precautionary Requirements

Pursuant to Subparagraph 2 of the first paragraph, Article 14, Plant Protection and Quarantine Act

1. Names of enterable plants or plant products, countries or districts of their origin, and entry requirements.

Plants or Plant Products	Countries or Districts of Origin	Diseases or Pests	Quarantine Requirements
<p>37. Plants or plant parts:</p> <p>A. The following living plants and above-ground plant parts for propagative use (excluding cut flowers, seeds, and fruits) :</p> <p>(1) <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> =<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i></p> <p>(2) <i>Aconitum</i> spp.</p> <p>(3) <i>Actinidia chinensis</i></p> <p>(4) <i>Actinidia deliciosa</i></p> <p>(5) <i>Alnus glutinosa</i></p> <p>(6) <i>Aralia</i> spp.</p> <p>(7) <i>Arbutus</i> spp.</p> <p>(8) <i>Betula pendula</i></p> <p>(9) <i>Calystegia sepium</i></p> <p>(10) <i>Capsicum annuum</i></p> <p>(11) <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i></p> <p>(12) <i>Centaurea stoebe</i></p> <p>(13) <i>Chrysanthemum indicum</i></p> <p>(14) <i>Cinnamomum camphora</i></p> <p>(15) <i>Citrus</i> spp.</p> <p>(16) <i>Coffea arabica</i></p> <p>(17) <i>Cucumis sativus</i></p> <p>(18) <i>Cucurbita</i> spp.</p> <p>(19) <i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i></p> <p>(20) <i>Cydonia oblonga</i></p> <p>(21) <i>Dahlia pinnata</i></p>	<p>Asia and Pacific Region</p> <p>(1) Afghanistan</p> <p>(2) Azerbaijan</p> <p>(3) Australia</p> <p>(4) Bangladesh</p> <p>(5) Belarus</p> <p>(6) Mainland China</p> <p>(7) Georgia</p> <p>(8) India</p> <p>(9) Iran</p> <p>(10) Israel</p> <p>(11) Japan</p> <p>(12) Korea, Democratic People's Republic of</p> <p>(13) Korea, Republic of</p> <p>(14) Kyrgyz</p> <p>(15) Lebanon</p> <p>(16) New Zealand</p> <p>(17) Russian Federation</p> <p>(18) Pakistan</p> <p>(19) Sri Lanka</p> <p>(20) Thailand</p> <p>(21) Turkey</p> <p>(22) Ukraine</p> <p>(23) Uzbekistan</p> <p>Africa</p> <p>(24) Algeria</p> <p>(25) Egypt</p> <p>(26) Ethiopia</p> <p>(27) Kenya</p> <p>(28) Lesotho</p> <p>(29) Libya</p> <p>(30) Malawi</p> <p>(31) Morocco</p> <p>(32) Nigeria</p> <p>(33) South Africa</p> <p>(34) Tanzania</p>	<p><i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>syringae</i></p>	<p>The importation of the plants or plant parts shall be accompanied by the phytosanitary certificates issued by the plant quarantine authority of exporting countries, stating that the plants or plant parts have been thoroughly inspected during growing season or laboratory tested before export and found free from <i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>Syringae</i>; otherwise, the plants or plant parts will be destroyed or reshipped.</p>

(22) <i>Daphne odora</i>	(35) Tunisia		
(23) <i>Diospyros kaki</i>	(36) Uganda		
(24) <i>Forsythia intermedia</i>	(37) Zimbabwe		
(25) <i>Fortunella</i> spp.	Europe		
(26) <i>Fragaria vesca</i>	(38) Austria		
(27) <i>Glycine max</i>	(39) Belgium		
(28) <i>Hibiscus</i> spp.	(40) Bosnia and Herzegovina		
(29) <i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	(41) Bulgaria		
(30) <i>Juglans regia</i>	(42) Cyprus		
(31) <i>Lablab purpureus</i>	(43) Czech		
(32) <i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	(44) Denmark		
(33) <i>Litchi chinensis</i>	(45) France		
(34) <i>Magnolia</i> spp.	(46) Germany		
(35) <i>Mangifera indica</i>	(47) Greece		
(36) <i>Malus domestica</i>	(48) Hungary		
(37) <i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	(49) Ireland		
(38) <i>Musa paradisiacal</i>	(50) Italy		
(39) <i>Nerium oleander</i>	(51) Latvia		
(40) <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	(52) Lithuania		
(41) <i>Olea europaea</i>	(53) Macedonia		
(42) <i>Oryza sativa</i>	(54) Moldova		
(43) <i>Passiflora edulis</i>	(55) Netherlands		
(44) <i>Persea americana</i>	(56) Poland		
(45) <i>Phaseolus coccineus</i>	(57) Portugal		
(46) <i>Phaseolus lunatus</i>	(58) Romania		
(47) <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	(59) Serbia		
(48) <i>Philadelphus</i> spp.	(60) Republic of Slovenia		
(49) <i>Pinus radiata</i>	(61) Spain		
(50) <i>Piper nigrum</i>	(62) Sweden		
(51) <i>Pisum sativum</i>	(63) Switzerland		
(52) <i>Populus</i> spp.	(64) United Kingdom		
(53) <i>Prunus</i> spp.	North America		
(54) <i>Pyrus</i> spp.	(66) Canada		
(55) <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.	(67) Mexico		
(56) <i>Rosa</i> spp.	(68) United States		
(57) <i>Salix</i> spp.	Central and South America		
(58) <i>Solanum betaceum</i> = <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i>	(69) Barbados		
(59) <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> = <i>Lycopersium</i>	(70) El Salvador		
	(71) Guatemala		
	(72) Honduras		
	(73) Panama		
	(74) Puerto Rico		
	(75) Argentina		
	(76) Brazil		
	(77) Chile		
	(78) Uruguay		
	(79) Venezuela		

<p><i>esculentum</i></p> <p>(60) <i>Sorghum bicolor</i></p> <p>(61) <i>Triticum aestivum</i></p> <p>(62) <i>Vernicia fordii</i>= <i>Aleurites fordii</i></p> <p>(63) <i>Vicia</i> spp.</p> <p>(64) <i>Vigna</i> spp.</p> <p>(65) <i>Vitis</i> spp.</p> <p>(66) <i>Zea mays</i></p> <p>B. The following seeds for planting:</p> <p>(1) <i>Cyamopsis tetrag onoloba</i></p> <p>(2) <i>Glycine max</i></p> <p>(3) <i>Lablab purpureus</i></p> <p>(4) <i>Oryza sativa</i></p> <p>(5) <i>Phaseolus coccineus</i></p> <p>(6) <i>Phaseolus lunatus</i></p> <p>(7) <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i></p> <p>(8) <i>Sorghum bicolor</i></p> <p>(9) <i>Triticum aestivum</i></p> <p>(10) <i>Vicia</i> spp.</p> <p>(11) <i>Vigna</i> spp.</p>			
---	--	--	--

6. Importation of lilies (excluding *Lilium* spp. bulbs imported from the Netherlands or Chile), gladiolus, and dahlia bulbs shall comply with the “Quarantine Requirements for The Importation of Lilies, Gladiolus, and Dahlia Bulbs.” The importation of *Lilium* spp. bulbs originated from the Netherlands shall follow the “Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Lily flower Bulbs from The Netherlands”, and the importation of *Lilium* spp. bulbs originated from Chile shall follow the “Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Lily flower Bulbs from Chile”.
10. Importation of plants or plant products shall be subjected to appropriate quarantine treatment for mitigating following pests if they are intercepted. If there is no appropriate quarantine treatment for the pest, the importing plants or plant products shall be destroyed or re-shipped. BAPHIQ may implement quarantine treatment to the higher taxa of the listed pests if necessary.

Insect (312)

Acalolepta cervina
Acanthoscelides obtectus
Acanthoscelides pallidipennis
Acleris gloverana
Acleris variana
Acrogonia terminalis
Acrolepiopsis assectella
Acropolitis rudisana
Adelges tsugae
Adoxophyes orana

Aeolesthes sarta
Aethina tumida
Affirmaspis socotrana
Agrilus mali
Amorbia emigratella
Anastrepha grandis
Anastrepha striata
Anastrepha suspensa
Anchastus swezeyi
Anomala sulcatula

Anthonomus bisignifer
Anthonomus eugenii
Anthonomus grandis
Aonidiella lauretorum
Aonidiella tinerfinensis
Apis mellifera capensis
Apis mellifera scutellata
Archips micaceanus
Argyrotaenia ljugiana
Artitropa comus
Aspidiotus spinosus
Asterolecanium spp.
Bactrocera albistrigata
Bactrocera aquilonis
Bactrocera cucumis
Bactrocera decipiens
Bactrocera diversa
Bactrocera fascialis
Bactrocera frauenfeldi
Bactrocera jarvisi
Bactrocera kirki
Bactrocera latifons
Bactrocera melanota
Bactrocera musae
Bactrocera neohumeralis
Bactrocera occipitalis
Bactrocera oleae
Bactrocera passiflorae
Bactrocera psidii
Bactrocera trivialis
Bactrocera tuberculata
Bactrocera umbrosa
Bagrada hilaris
Bactrocera xanthodes
Bemisia cordylinidis
Blitopertha orientalis
Brachycerus spp.
Brachydactyla discoidea
Bruchophagus roddi
Bruchus pisorum
Bruchus rufimanus
Bulbifer homeorhynchus
Cacoecimorpha pronubana
Cacopsylla chinensis
Cacyreus marshalli
Callipogon relictus
Callosobruchus analis
Callosobruchus phaseoli
Camponotus floridanus
Camponotus pennsylvanicus
Capua tortrix

Cataenococcus hispidus
Catamacta lotinana
Ceratitis spp.
Chaetanaphothrips signipennis
Choristoneura conflictana
Choristoneura fumiferana
Choristoneura occidentalis
Choristoneura rosaceana
Chrysomphalus diversicolor
Chrysomphalus pinnulifera
Cilaeoepplus swezeyi
Coccus spp.
Conoderus eveillardii
Conoderus rufangulus
Conopia hector
Conotrachelus aguacatae
Contarinia nasturtii
Contarinia sorghicola
Coptotermes curvignathus
Copturus aguacatae
Cryptophlebia leucotreta
Cryptorhynchus lapathi
Curculio davidi
Curculio elephas
Curculio nucum
Cydia latiferreana
Cydia splendana
Dacus bivittatus
Dacus vertebrates
Daktulosphaira vitifoliae
Dasineura mali
Dendroctonus adjunctus
Dendroctonus ponderosae
Dendroctonus rufipennis
Dendrolimus sibiricus
Delia antique
Delia platura
Diabrotica barberi
Diabrotica speciosa
Diabrotica undecimpunctata
Diabrotica virgifera virgifera
Diaprepes abbreviatus
Diaspidiotus gigas
Diaspidiotus ostreaeformis
Diaspidiotus pyri
Diatraea saccharalis
Dilobopterus costalimai
Draeculacephala minerva
Dreyfusia piceae
Drosophila suzukii
Dryocoetes confusus

Dryocosmus kuriphilus
Dysmicoccus nesophilus
Dyspessa ulula
Earias vittella
Echinothrips americanus
Elytroteinus subtruncatus
Epiphyas postvittana
Epitrix cucumeris
Epitrix tuberis
Eriosoma lanigerum
Eublemma rufimixta
Eucalymnatus tessellatus
Euproctis chrysorrhoea
Eurytoma laricis
Exosoma lusitanica
Frankliniella spp.
Furcaspis oceanica
Gnathotrichus sulcatus
Gonipterus gibberus
Graphocephala atropunctata
Grapholita funebrana
Grapholita inopinata
Grapholita molesta
Grapholita packardi
Grapholita prunivora
Heilipus lauri
Helicoverpa zea
Hemiberlesia cyanophylli
Hemiberlesia palmae
Hemimene juliana
Hesperophanes campestris
Heterobostrychus aequalis
Heteronychus arator
Holotrichia mindanaona
Homalodisca coagulata
Howardia biclavis
Hylastes ater
Hylurgopinus rufipes
Hyphantria cunea
Hypothenemus hampei
Insulaspis orsoni
Ips calligraphus
Ips confusus
Ips grandicollis
Ips lecontei
Ips pini
Ips plastographus
Ips typographus
Iridomyrmex cordatus
Iridomyrmex humilis = Linepithema humile
Ischnaspis longirostris

Kandyosilis cochleata
Kytorhinus immixtus
Laspeyresia spp.
Lepidosaphes salicina
Lepidosaphes tokionis
Leptocybe invasa
Leucoptera malifoliella
Limonium californicus
Listroderes subcinctus
Listronotus bonariensis
Lobesia botrana
Lopholeucaspis cockerelli
~~*Linepithema humile*~~
Lymantria dispar
Lymantria monacha
Malacosoma americanum
Malacosoma disstria
Margarodes prieskaensis
Margarodes vredendalensis
Matsucoccus matsumurae
Mayetiola destructor
Megalometis chilensis
Melanaspis corticosa
Melanaspis elaeagni
Melanaspis nigropunctata
Melanotus communis
Metamasius spp.
Monochamus spp.
Mudaria luteileprosa
Mudaria magniplaga
Mycetaspis personata
Mycetaspis sphaerioides
Myzus ornatus
Nasutitermes corniger
Naupactus xanthographus
Nemorimyza maculosa
Neomaskellia bergii
Neoselenaspis silvaticus
Nipaecoccus nipae
Nysius vinitor
Oncometopia fascialis
Operophtera brumata
Opogona sacchari
Opuntiaspis carinata
Orgyia antiqua
Orgyia pseudotsugata
Orthezia insignis
Oryctes monoceros
Ostrinia nubilalis
Otiorhynchus ligustici
Oulema melanopus

Oviticoccus agavium
Pammene fasciana
Paranthrene tabaniformis
Parthenolecanium corni
Paraputo hispidus
Pectinophora scutigera
Perileucoptera coffeella
Phalaenoides glycinae
Phenacaspis tangana
Phenacoccus manihoti
Phyllophaga spp.
Pinnaspis dracaeanae
Pinnaspis strachani
Pissodes nemorensis
Pissodes strobi
Pissodes terminalis
Pogonomyrmex occidentalis
Prays endocarpa
Premnotrypes latithorax
Premnotrypes suturicallus
Premnotrypes vorax
Proeulia spp.
Promecotheca cumingii
Prostephanus truncatus
Proterhinus vestitus
Pseudischnaspis bowreyi
Pseudococcus spp.
Pterandrus spp.
Ptilodactyla exotica
Pulvinaria urbicola
Pulvinaria vitis
Rhagoletis cerasi
Rhagoletis cingulata
Rhagoletis fausta
Rhagoletis indifferens
Rhagoletis mendax
Rhizoecus amorphophalli
Rhizoecus floridanus
Rhizoecus simplex
Rhodogastria carneola
Rhynchophorus palmarum
Rondotia menciiana
Sahlbergella singularis
Sardia pluto
Scirtothrips aurantii
Scirtothrips citri

Scolytus morawitzi
Scolytus multistriatus
Scolytus scolytus
Scyphophorus acupunctatus
Selenaspidus antsingyi
Selenaspidus littoralis
Sesamia cretica
Sirex noctilio
Sitophilus granarius
Sminthurus viridis
Solenopsis invicta
Solenopsis richteri
Solenopsis richteri × *Solenopsis*
Solenopsis xyloni
Sphaeraspis vitis
Spilonota lechriaspis
Spilonota pyrusicola
Spodoptera eridania
Spodoptera frugiperda
Spodoptera littoralis
Stenoma catenifer
Taeniothrips samdensis
Tecia solanivora
Tessaratomya papillosa
Tetropium castaneum
Tetropium fuscum
Tetropium gracilicorne
Thrips spp.
Tomicus piniperda
Toxotrypana curvicauda
Trioza erytraeae
Trogoderma granarium
Unaspis citri
~~*Viteus vitifoliae*~~
Viteus vitifoliae
Wasmannia auropunctata
Xyleborus affinis
Xyleborus ferrugineus
Xyleborus rugatus
Xylopsocus capucinus
Xylotrechus altaicus
Xyphon fulgida (formerly *Carneocephala fulgida*)
Yponomeuta malinellus
Zabrotes subfasciatus

Bacterium (56)

Acidovorax avenae subsp. *avenae*

Agrobacterium larrymoorei

Agrobacterium tumefaciens
Agrobacterium vitis
Burkholderia andropogonis
Burkholderia caryophylli
Burkholderia gladioli pv. *gladioli*
Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. *Indidiosus*
Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. *michiganensis*
Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. *sepedonicus*
Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. *nebraskensis*
Curtobacterium flaccumfaciens subsp. *flaccumfaciens*
Curtobacterium flaccumfaciens subsp. *poinsettiae*
Dickeya solani
Erwinia carotovora subsp. *atroseptica*
Erwinia chrysanthemi
Erwinia herbicola pv. *gypsophila*
Erwinia pyrifoliae
Erwinia rhapontici
Erwinia salicis
Leifsonia xyli subsp. *xyli* (original *Clavibacter xyli* subsp. *xyli*)
Liberobacter asiaticum
Pantoea stewartii
Potato leaflet stunt bacterium
Pseudomonas corrugata
Pseudomonas syringae pv. *actinidae*
Pseudomonas lignicola
Pseudomonas savastanoi pv. *phaseolicola*
Pseudomonas syringae pv. *eriobotryae*
Pseudomonas syringae pv. *maculicola*

Fungus (80)

Alternaria gaisen
Anisogramma anomala
Apiosporina morbosa
Atropellis piniphila
Botryosphaeria laricina
Calonectria ilicicola
Ceratocystis fagacearum
Ceratocystis fimbriata
Chrysomyxa abietis
Chrysomyxa ledi
Ciborinia camelliae
Cronartium coleosporioides
Cronartium flaccidum
Cronartium quercuum f. sp. *fusiforme*
Cronartium himalayense
Cronartium kamtschaticum
Cronartium quercuum
Cryphonectria parasitica

Pseudomonas syringae pv. *morsprunorum*
Pseudomonas syringae pv. *papulans*
Pseudomonas syringae pv. *Pisi*
~~*Pseudomonas syringae* pv. *syringae*~~
Pseudomonas syringae pv. *tabaci*
Pseudomonas viridiflava
Ralstonia solanacearum Race3
Xanthomonas acernea
Xanthomonas arboricola pv. *corylina*
Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. *begoniae*
Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. *dieffenbachiae*
Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. *glycines*
Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. *phaseoli*
Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. *poinsetticola*
Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. *vignicola*
Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. *vitians*
Xanthomonas cucurbitae
Xanthomonas campestris pv. *armoraciae*
Xanthomonas campestris pv. *Musacearum*
Xanthomonas fragariae
Xanthomonas hortorum pv. *carotae*
Xanthomonas hortorum pv. *perlargonii*
Xanthomonas hyacinthi
Xanthomonas oryzae pv. *oryzicola*
Xanthomonas translucens pv. *translucens*
Xanthomonas theicola
Xanthomonas populi

Cytospora sp.
Diaporthe mali
Diaporthe phaseolorum
Diaporthe tanakae
Diaporthe vaccinii
Didymella ligulicola
Elsinoe australis
Endocronartium harknessii
Entyloma holwayi H. & P. Sydow
Eutypa lata
Fusarium subglutinans
Fusarium oxysporum f. sp.
Gaeumannomyces graminis
Gibberella circinata
Gremmeniella abietina
Gymnosporangium asiaticum
Gymnosporangium clavipes
Gymnosporangium fuscum

Gymnosporangium globosum
Gymnosporangium yamadae
Hymenoscyphus pseudoalbidus
Lachnellula willkommii
Leptosphaeria maculans
Leptosphaeria nodorum
Macrophomina phaseolina
Marasmiellus scandens
Melampsora farlowii
Monilinia fructigena
Nectria galligena
Nectria mauritiicola
Nectriella pironii
Ophiostoma novo-ulmi
Ophiostoma ulmi
Ophiostoma wageneri
Peronosclerospora maydis
Peronosclerospora sacchari
Phoma andigena
Phoma exigua var. *foveata*
Phoma tracheiphila
Phomopsis viticola
Phomopsis vitimegaspora
Phomopsis vitimegasora

Weed (284)

Abelmoschus ficulneus (L.) Wight & Arn.
Acacia podalyriifolia
Acanthospermum hispidum DC.
Achnatherum calamagrostis P.Beauv.
Ageratum mexicanum= *A. houstonianum*
Agropyron repens (L.) Beauv. (syn. *Triticum repens* L.)
Albizia julibrissin Durazz.
Alopecurus aequalis Sobol.
Alternanthera philoxeroides (Mart) Griseb.
Amaranthus blitum L.
Amaranthus dubius Mart.
Amaranthus gracilis Desf.
Amaranthus graecizans L.
Amaranthus hybridus L.
Amaranthus patulus Bertoloni
Amaranthus retroflexus L.
Ambrosia artemisiifolia L.
Ambrosia psilostachya DC.

Phymatotrichopsis omnivora
Phytophthora fragariae
Puccinia gladioli
Puccinia mccleanii
Puccinia pittieriana
Rigidioporus lignosus
Sclerotium cepivorum
Septoria lycopersici
Stenocarpella maydis
Thecaphora solani
Tilletia barclayana
Tilletia indica
Trachysphaera fructigena
Uredo dioscoreae-alatae
Uredo gladioli-buettneri
Urocystis agropyri
Urocystis tritici
Ustilago scitaminea
Verticillium alboatrum
Verticillium dahliae

Ambrosia trifida L.
Ammi majus L.
Ammi visnaga
Andropogon virginicus L.
Anthemis cotula L.
Anthocephalus chinensis Walp.
Ardisia elliptica Thunb.
Asphodelus tenuifolius Cav.
Aster subulatus Michx.
Atriplex hortensis
Avena sterilis L.
Bidens ferulifolia= *B. aurea*
Bidens pilosa L.
Bidens triplinervia
Boerhavia erecta L.
Bowiea volubilis Harv. ex Hook.f.
Brachiaria eruciformis (J. E. Sm.) Griseb.
Brachiaria mutica (Forssk.) Stapf
Brachiaria plantaginea (Link) Hitchc.

Brachypodium sylvaticum (Huds.) Beauv.
Brassica kaber (DC.) L.C.Wheeler var.
pinnatifida (Stokes), L.C.Wheeler (syn. *Sinapis arvensis* L., *Brassica arvensis*, *Brassica kaber*)
Brassica nigra (L.) Koch
Bromus secalinus L.
Bromus tectorum L.
Cabomba caroliniana Gray
Calamagrostis epigejos (L.) Roth
Camelina sativa
Campanula cochlearifolia
Cannabis sativa
Cardaria draba (L.)Desv. (*Lepidium draba* L.)
Cardiospermum grandiflorum Sw.
Carduus nutans L.
Carduus pycnocephalus L.
Ceanothus americanus L.
Cecropia obtusifolia Bertol.
Cecropia peltata L.
Centaurea repens L.
Centaurea solstitialis L.
Centrosema pubescens
Cephalaria syriaca (L.) Schrad.
Cerastium arvense L.
Chasmanthium latifolium (Michx.) Yates
Chasmanthium laxum (L.) Yates
Chenopodium album
Chenopodium murale L.
Chenopodium opulifolium Schrad.
Chondrilla juncea L.
Chromolaena odorata (L.) R. M. King & H. Rob.
Chrysophyllum oliviforme L.
Chrysopogon gryllus Trin.
Cirsium arvense (L.)Scop.
Cirsium lanceolatum Hill
Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Tenore
Cleome monophylla L.
Clerodendrum quadriloculare
Clidemia hirta (L.) D. Don
Cnidium monnieri
Conium maculatum L.
Convolvulus arvensis L.
Cordia alliodora (Ruiz & Pav.) Oken
Cordia macrostachya Roem & Schlucht.
Cortaderia selloana (J.A. & J.H. Schultes)
 Aschers. & Graebn.
Crotalaria brevidens
Crotalaria deserticola
Crotalaria laburnifolia
Crotalaria laburnoides
Crotalaria lanceolata
Crotalaria pallid
Crotalaria pisicarpa
Cryptostegia grandiflora R. Br.
Cuscuta campestris Yuncker
Cuscuta monogyna Vahl.
Cynodon plectostachyum (Schum.) Pilger.
Cynoglossum amabile Stapf & Drummond
Cyperus esculentus L.
Datura stramonium L. var. *chalybaea* Koch
Descurainia sophia
Dichrostachys cinerea (L.)Wight & Arn.
Digitaria sanguinalis= *Panicum sanguinale*,
Paspalum sanguinale, *Syntherisma sanguinalis*
Digitaria velutina (Forsk.) Beauv.
Digitaria scalarum (Schweinf.) Chiov
Diploaxis tenuifolia (excluding stems and leaves)
Dipsacus sativus (L.) Honckeny
Echinochloa crus-galli
Echinochloa pyramidalis (Lam.) Hitchc. & A.
 Chase
Echinochloa crus-pavonis (H.B.K.) Schult
Echinochloa esculenta
Echium plantagineum L.
Eichhornia crassipes (Mart.) Solms
Eleocharis palustris (L.)R. Br. (syn. *E. filiculmis* Schur.)

Elodea canadensis Michx.
Emex spinosa (L.) Campdera
Equisetum arvense L.
Equisetum palustre L.
Erigeron karvinskianus= *E. mucronatus*
Eriocaulon cinereum
Erodium cicutarium (L.) L. ex W. Ait.
Eucalyptus globule Labill.
Euonymus europaeus L.
Euphorbia helioscopia L.
Euphorbia myrsinites
Euphorbia prunifolia Jacq.(syn. *E. geniculata*
Orteg).
Furcraea foetida
Gaillardia pulchella
Galeopsis tetrahit L.
Galium aparine L.
Geranium molle L.
Gladiolus segetum Ker-Gawl.
Gynandropsis gynandra (L.) Briq.
Hardenbergia comptoniana (Andrews)Benth.
Heliotropium europaeum L.
Heteropanax fragrans (Roxb.) Seem.
Homeria collina
Homeria flaccid
Homeria miniata
Homeria ochroleuca
Hordeum murinum L.
Hyacinthoides spp.
Hydrilla verticillata
Hypochoeris radicata L.
Indigofera amblyantha Craib
Ipomoea oenothera
Jatropha gossypifolia L. var. *elegans* (Pohl)
Muell.-Arg.
Juncus bufonius L.
Jussiaea repens L.
Jussiaea suffruticosa L.
Kallstroemia maxima Gray.
Laburnum anagyroides Medik.
Lactuca serriola L.
Lagarosiphon spp.
Lagurus ovatus L.
Lantana camara L.
Lathyrus aphaca L.
Lemna minor L.
Leonotis nepetifolia (L.) Ait. f.
Leontodon autumnalis L.
Lepidium draba L.
Lepidium sativum
Leptospermum scoparium
Leucaena leucocephala (Lam.) de Wit
Limnocharis flava
Lithospermum arvense L.
Lolium temulentum L.
Luzula sylvatica (Huds.) Gaudin
Malva parviflora L.
Marsilea quadrifolia L.
Medicago hispida Gaertn.
Melastoma malabathricum L.
Mercurialis annua L.
Mertensia virginica (L.) Pers. ex Link
Miconia calvescens DC.
Mikania micrantha Kunth
Mikania scandens (L.) Wild.
Mimosa diplotricha C. Wright ex Sauvalle
Mimosa pigra L.
Miscanthus giganteus Kunth
Monochoria hastata (L.)Solms
Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC. var. *pruriens* Cowitch
Murdannia nudiflora (L.) Brenan
Muscari botryoides
Myosotis scorpioides
Myrciaria aureana
Myrica faya Ait.
Myriophyllum aquaticum (Vell.) Verdc.
Myriophyllum brasiliense Camb.
Nassella tenuissima (Trin.) Barkworth

Neslia paniculata (L.) Desv.
Nicandra physalodes (L.) Gaertn.
Orlaya grandiflora Hoffm.
Oryza barthii A. Chev. (syn. *O. breviligulata* A. Chev. et Roehr.)
Oryza officinalis Wall. Ex Watt.
Oryza punctata Kotschy ex Steud.
Panicum fasciculatum Sw.
Panicum maximum Jacq.
Parthenium hysterophorus L.
Passiflora mollissima (H. B. K.) Bailey
Passiflora rubra Lam.
Peltophorum dubium (Spreng.) Taub.
Pennisetum ciliare (L.) Link
Pennisetum clandestinum Hochst. ex Chiov.
Pennisetum macrourum Trin.
Pennisetum pedicellatum Trin.
Pennisetum polystachion (L.) Schult.
Pennisetum purpureum Schumach.
Pennisetum setaceum (Forsk.) Chiov.
Pennisetum villosum R. Br. ex Fresen.
Phalaris minor Retz.
Phalaris paradoxa L.
Pinus pinaster = *P. maritima* = *P. mesogeneensis*
Pluchea carolinensis (Jacq.) G. Don
Pluchea odorata (L.) Cass.
Pluchea sagittalis (Lam.) Cabera
Poa cita E. Edgar
Pontederia rotundifolia L. f.
Portulaca oleracea
Potamogeton natans L.
Prunella grandiflora
Pueraria phaseoloides
Quercus gambelii Nutt.
Radermachera hainanensis Merrill
Ranunculus arvensis L.
Ranunculus repens L.
Raphanus raphanistrum L. (*Raphanus arvensis* Wallr., *Raphanus sylvestris* Aschers)
Rapistrum rugosum (L.) All.
Reseda lutea L.
Rhodanthe chlorocephala (Turcz.) Paul G. Wilson
Ribes cereum = *R. viscidulum*
Richardia brasiliensis Gomez
Ribes roezlii
Rosa canina
Rosa rubiginosa = *Rosa eglanteria*
Rubus argutus Link
Rubus leucodermis
Rubus moluccanus L.
Rubus parviflorus
Rumex pulcher L.
Sagittaria sagittifolia L.
Sagittaria subulata (L.) Buch.
Salicornia europaea
Salsola kali L.
Sanvitalia procumbens Lam.
Schefflera actinophylla
Schizachyrium condensatum (Kunth) Nees
Scirpus grossus L. f.
Scirpus maritimus L.
Scirpus mucronatus L.
Sesbania punicea (Cav.) Benth.
Sida spinosa L.
Silene gallica L.
Silybum marianum
Sinapis arvensis L.
Sisymbrium luteum = *Hesperis lutea*
Sisymbrium officinale (L.) Scop.
Solanum mauritianum Scopoli
Solanum sisymbriifolium = *S. sisymbriifolium*
Solidago canadensis L.
Solidago speciosa Nutt.
Sophora secundiflora Lag. ex DC.
Sorghastrum nutans (L.) Nash
Spergula arvensis L.
Sporobolus heterolepis (Gray) Gray

Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
Stipa tenacissima L. = *Nassella tenuissima* (Trin.)
Barkworth
Striga asiatica (L.) O. Ktze.
Swainsona formosa (G. Don) J. Thompson
Tagetes minuta L.
Taraxacum mongolicum Hand.-Mazz.
Taraxacum officinale G.H. Weber ex Wiggers
Tecoma stans
Thlaspi arvense L.
Tibouchina urvilleana (DC) Cogn.
Trichachne insulatis (L.) Ness
Trisacum dactyloides
Typha latifolia L.
Ulex europaeus L.
Urochloa panicoides Beauv.
Urtica dioica L.
Urtica urens L.
Vallisneria spiralis L.
Verbascum blattaria L.
Verbascum bombyciferum Heuff.
Verbascum olympicum Boiss.
Vicia angustifolia L.
Vicia sativa
Xanthium spinosum L.
Yucca glauca